

BROADWAN Workshop
True low-cost broadband
wireless access everywhere



**for fixed and nomadic
users**



**Crowne Plaza, Rue de la loi 107
Wetstraat, Brussels 24 May 2005**

DRAFT PROGRAM

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08:00 - 09:00 Registration

09:00 - 09:10 Open

Representative from the European Commission

09:10 - 1030 Session 1: The broadband society, business models, and roadmaps

Chair: Terje Tjelta, Telenor, Norway

09:10 - 09:30 Broadband roadmap

Peter van Daele, BREAD-project, IMEC-Ghent University, Belgium

09:30 - 09:50 Business opportunities for wireless access networks

Roland Montagne, Idate, France, Nils Elnegaard, Telenor, Norway

09:50 - 10:10 Broadband landscape in North America

Gerald Chouinard, Communications Research Centre, Canada

10:10 - 10:30 Experience from Japan using the low-cost 26 GHz fixed wireless access WIPAS

Ryutaro Ohmoto, NTT, Japan

1030 - 1100 Coffee

1100 - 1230 Session 2: Broadband hybrid wireless architecture

Chair: Thierry Montalant, Cegetel, France

11:00 - 11:20 Hybrid wireless access for rural deployment

Julian Sesena, ViceChairman ITU-R SG 4, Spain

11:20 - 11:40 Requirements to and architecture of hybrid broadband access networks

Lisa Henden, Lars E Bråten, Telenor R&D, Norway, Zsombor Elek, T-Systems RIC, Hungary

11:40 - 12:00 Interoperability issues for hybrid access and backhaul networks

Marina Settembre, CoRiTel, Italy, Simon Paillard, Thierry Montalant, Cegetel, France

12:00 - 12:20 A Multi-link architecture for a global wireless Internet connectivity

Guillaume Bichot, Thomson, France

12:30 - 14:00 Lunch**14:00 - 15:30 Session 3: Next generation low-cost wireless solutions**

Chair: Chris Howson, Thomson, France

14:00 - 14:20 Innovative system architecture for wireless access above 20 GHz

Knut Rimstad, Nera, Norway, Roberto Albanese, Simona Garritano, CoRiTeL, Italy

14:20 - 14:40 Enabling technologies for low-cost mm-wave systems

Jean-Yves Daden, Thales Communications, France, Chris Howson, Thomson, France,
Cyril Decrose, CNRS, France, Silvia Cavalieri D'Oro, CoRiTeL, Italy

14:40 - 15:00 Simulation results for advanced 5 GHz systems

Dr Ze'ev Roth, Alvarion, Israel, Nick Thomas, RAL, UK, Patrizia Testa, CoRiTeL, Italy

15:00 - 15:20 Propagation models for dynamic adaptive radio

Mike Willis, RAL, UK, Janos Bito, BUTE, Hungary, Ligia Chira, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania

15:30 - 16:00 Coffee**16:00 - 17:00 Session 4: Provision of services, promotion of wireless broadband**

Chair: Otto Koudelka, Joanneum Research, Austria

16:00 - 16:20 Automated hybrid cost-optimised network design

Stuart Allen, University of Cardiff, UK

16:20 - 16:40 The way forward for the international forum Wibrace

Jean-Charles Point, Jurgen Emery, JCP Consult, France

16:40 - 17:00 International standards developments, such as WiMAX and beyond

Dr Vladimir Yanover, Alvarion, Israel

17:00 Close

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Coordination Action within FP6

BREAD
*B*Roadband in *E*urope for *A*ll:
a multi-*D*isciplinary approach


Contact: peter.vandaele@intec.ugent.be

Agenda

1. BREAD Introduction
2. Why a Multi-disciplinary approach is needed
3. BREAD Roadmap planning & methodology
4. Preliminary Gap Analysis & Technical Roadmaps
5. Multi-Disciplinary analysis
6. Conclusions


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BREAD Introduction

• IMEC (co-ordinator)	B
• University of Essex	UK
• Research Center COM / CTI	DK
• Groupe des Ecoles des Télécommunications	F
• FhG/HHI	D
• TELSCOM consulting	CH
• JRC - Institute of Prospective Technological Studies	E
• JCP - Consult	F

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BREAD Objectives

- Develop a **multi-disciplinary** view for the realisation of **'broadband for all'**
- Combine forces in the area of
 - state-of-the-art results in R&D on the **technological** level
 - expertise towards the **economic** sustainability and the in-time adoption of adequate business models
 - expertise and study towards the **regulatory** aspects on EU level and the re-conciliation of customers' and industries' interests
- Develop a more **holistic** vision encompassing technical, as well as economical and regulatory aspects
- Identify **roadblocks** on European, national/regional level
- Share visions and best practices on national level to EU level (**ERA**)
- **Benchmarking** the EU situation with US & AP develop.

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BREAD Introduction

www.ist-bread.org

Project info
FP6 projects
News items
New reports
Links
Forum

> 150 visits / day

± 300 requests for BREAD deliverable



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BREAD Introduction

Dissemination at large



Trade Fair "Accenta 2004"

- E-chat session on "BroadBand for All" (P. Lagasse)
- B2B event "First time BroadBand" (± 200 pax)
- Demo on QoS (on-line gaming)
- 120 000 visitors
- ± 400 school kids (10-12 years)



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A Multi-disciplinary approach

Information & Communication Technologies

Information and communications are at the heart of human life and social development

People have always worked together by sharing information and knowledge through speech, writing, the printed word and, more recently, telephony and broadcasting

Sharing information empowers individuals and communities, and enables whole societies to benefit from the experience of everyone within them

A Multi-disciplinary approach

Teleworking / e-learning

video telephony

TV and video

eCare

Unified messaging

music

home security

conferencing

gaming

Information
Communication
Entertainment

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A Multi-disciplinary approach

In the developed world, ICT has become a crucial enabling factor in the functioning of society and economy

banking

household

automotive

ICT becomes increasingly an important part of the product or of the service

A Multi-disciplinary approach

In the developed world, ICT has become a crucial enabling factor in the functioning of society and economy

Figure 1: Why consumers purchased broadband service

Reason	Percentage
Internet browsing	64%
Telecommuting	11%
Educ. resources	10%
Sharing photos	6%
Online shopping	5%
Download music	5%
Online gaming	4%
Share music	4%
Adult content	3%
Online movies	3%
Online gambling	2%

Source: RIR Inc.

ICT has a fast growing influence on the societal behaviour of people

A Multi-disciplinary approach

In the developed world, ICT has become a crucial enabling factor in the functioning of society and economy

Mobile usage according to age groups in EU-15 (in % of each age group)

Age Group	Mobile Internet user	only SMS user	neither SMS nor mobile Internet user	don't know	no mobile phone
up to 14	~10%	~10%	~10%	~10%	~10%
15 to 24	~70%	~10%	~10%	~10%	~10%
25 to 49	~40%	~20%	~20%	~10%	~10%
50 to 64	~20%	~10%	~10%	~10%	~10%
65 and more	~10%	~10%	~10%	~10%	~10%


Source: SIBIS 2002, GPS. Base: all respondents weighted by EU15-population (N=10,306)

ICT has a fast growing influence on the societal behaviour of people

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A Multi-disciplinary approach

Different ICT-technologies available



Cellular & Wireless

Requires masts:
Lower capacity, lower costs



Fixed


Requires digging cable ducts:
high performance, but expensive

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A Multi-disciplinary approach

Wireless connections between devices



Bluetooth
(e.g. hands-free mobile phone)




IrDa
(e.g. between mobile phone & Palm)

Mainly used for data-transfert between devices


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Wireless connections in-house



WiFi
(e.g. for Laptop in hotels, at home,...)




WiFi
(e.g. between PC's in offices)


Mainly used for wireless connection to private fixed access point

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A Multi-disciplinary approach

Wireless connections outdoor





WiFi
(e.g. Public Internet Access)

Mainly used for wireless connection to public fixed access point

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A Multi-disciplinary approach

Wireless technologies turns out to be the most efficient way of "connecting" developing countries

Mobile subscribers per 100 inhabitants (2002-2003)

Region	Subscribers per 100 inhabitants
Europe	51.3
Oceania	48.9
Americas	29.9
World	22.0
Asia	12.4
Africa	6.2

Annual average growth rate in mobile subscribers (1998-2003)

Region	Growth rate (%)
Oceania	54.7
Americas	46.3
World	51.5
Europe	50.9
Asia	55.1
Africa	62.4

Mobile usage is still low in Africa but fastest growing

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A Multi-disciplinary approach

Examples of applications of mobile & wireless and of internet applications




Mtoni/Zanzibar
(APC's "Community Wireless Connectivity" project : using "cantennas" to connect to a community base station)

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Internet Access will become a “utility” in the developed world with large impact on economic and societal life

But in developing countries ICT is to be seen as an “enabler” towards economic and societal development

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BroadBand Roadmap: planning

- State of the art
 - March 2004 (1st version)
 - June 2005 (second issue, including detailed reports)
- Roadmap definition:
 - Technology roadmap -> BREAD + FP6-projects + other sources
 - High level « visionary » roadmap -> **BroadBand ThinkTank** Group
- BroadBand Think Tank:
 - Meeting June '05 with selected participants
 - Broad coverage of BB-areas
 - First outcome in BREAD Deliverable
 - Refined output: visionary document : fall '05
 - Update Spring '06

Contact: Jean - Charles Point" <pointjc@jcp-consult.com>

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Roadmap breakdown

Based on BREAD review:

- Roadmap content divided in 4 phases:
 - Baseline analysis (“Where are we?”):
 - State of the Art (SOA): current technologies R&D, activities and standards
 - Current trends, users future goals and challenges
 - Visioning (“where do we want to go?”)
 - Desired outcome assessed through scenarios building and cases studies
 - Gap analysis (“what are we missing?”)
 - Comparison between the vision and the baseline, identification of missing technologies, barriers, etc.
 - Production of a set of research actions with timing and dependencies
 - Implementation
 - Framework to operationalise the R&D actions defined

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BREAD approach to roadmap

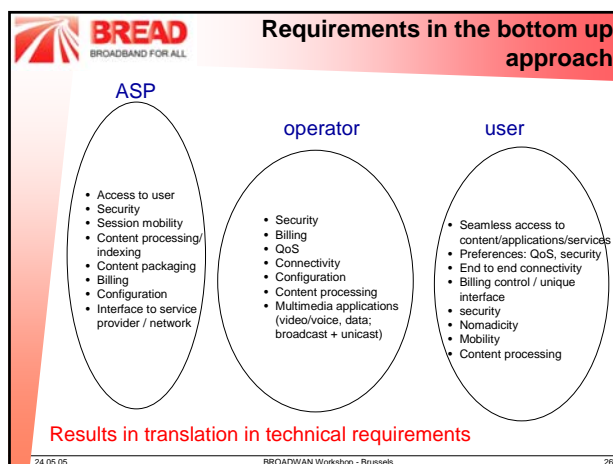
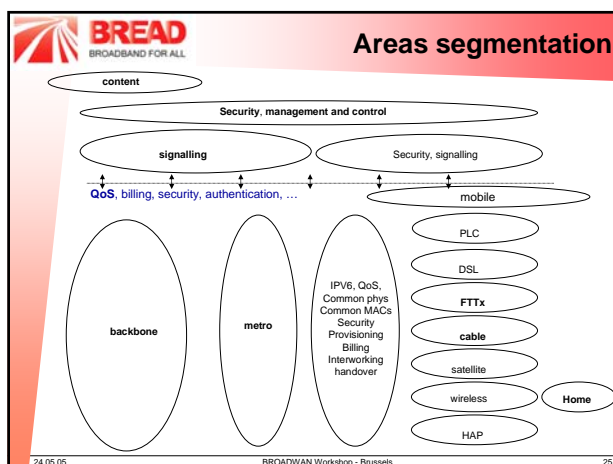
- Mixed bottom-up / top-down approach:
 - Technologies SOA analysis
 - Technical requirements and gap analysis
 - High level vision and derivation of gap analysis
- Multi-disciplinary approach required (technology, socio-economic, standardisation,...)
- Multi-player involvement (user, content provider, manufacturer, operator, marketing, management,)

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Methodology and status

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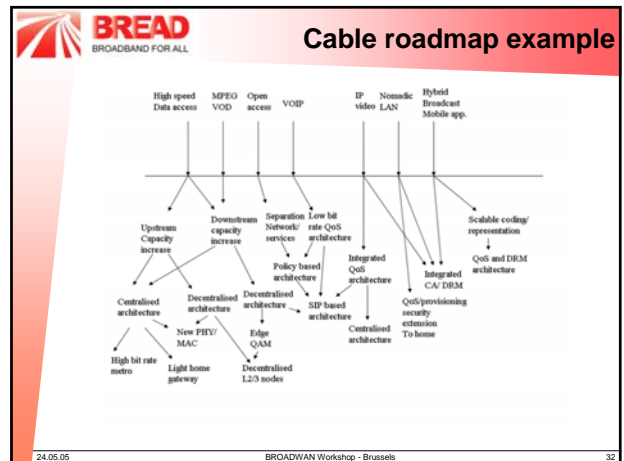
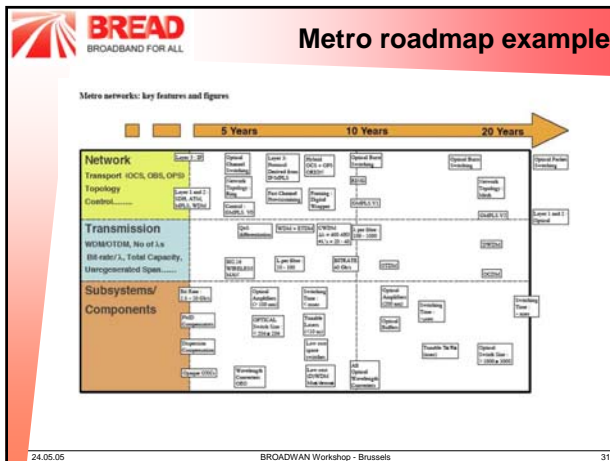


- BREAD**
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- ## Examples of first technical gap analysis
- **Wireless / 3G**
 - Architecture for very high bit rate access (WIMAX), extension to mobile
 - Broadcast – broadband cooperation (DVB-H / WIMAX / 3G), handover (WLAN)
 - Higher capacity / extension of frequency range
 - IP / security architectures
 - **DSL / cable:**
 - Different options of architecture change for multi service capability(eg. QoS control, AAA, multicast support)
 - New physical/MAC layers for higher capacity, spectrum management
 - Evolution of IP and security architectures:
 - For video (merge with broadcast model)
 - For application / network segmentation
 - **FTTx:**
 - Point to point (PTP) and PTMP PON capacity increase:
 - Ethernet (EFM) over PTP and EPON, ATM based BPON, Extension to WDM PON
 - Cost and large scale integration / manufacturing of ONU, maturity of optical components
 - Policy/regulatory support for deployment
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- ## Examples of first technical gap analysis (2)
- **Fixed Satellite:**
 - Satellite technology (larger Ka band antennas, higher power, OBP, capacity,...)
 - Channel capacity optimisation
 - Interworking in heterogeneous satellite (hybrid orbits) and satellite terrestrial environments (including CDN, cooperating networks) with satellite constraints
 - QoS architecture in satellite environment (CAC, scheduling, flow control, routing)
 - New transport protocols
 - Broadcast/multicast handling
 - **Wireless / Home network:**
 - Capacity enlargement of the wireless channel
 - Improving spectral efficiency of the radio link by signal processing techniques and advanced antenna structures
 - Gigabit transmission at <11 GHz-frequencies in indoor and outdoor environments
 - Development of standards/protocols to be used in wired systems which are extended by wireless links; cooperation between wired (PLC, cable) and wireless resources
 - Interoperability interworking and management of heterogeneous short range wireless resources
 - Adaptation of IPv6, Mobile IPv6 for home environment
 - Interoperability between existing home networks and service platforms
 - Management of external service provisioning
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- ## Examples of first technical gap analysis (3)
- **Backbone / transport:**
 - New architectures for high capacity, low CAPEX/OPEX
 - Dynamic networking (ASTN)
 - Next generation SDH
 - High capacity routers and optical cross-connects
 - Efficient & robust modulation/transmission formats
 - Optical Burst Switching
 - UNI for OBS and Application Driven networking
 - Control planes, GMPLS, for multi-protocol operation
 - Penetration of Ethernet solution in the Metro domain
 - Low cost device integration and packaging for the Metro domain
 - **Management:**
 - Policy based network management
 - More flexible bandwidth management (L2/L3/L4/L5)
 - Application level signalling based on QoS
 - Unified control scheme on top of heterogeneous network architectures
 - **Multimedia Content / QoS:**
 - Introduction of storage in network resources (CDN)
 - Scalable coding, transcoding, QoS description, content adaptation mechanisms
 - Scalable QoS
 - Application level QoS
 - Unified QoS
 - Correlation (standard) metadata and signalling
 - Resource reservation
 - Policy architectures
- Contact: Jean - Charles Point" <pointjc@jcp-consult.com>
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- ## Roadmap : Current contacts with projects
- Broadband acces (DSL/ FTTx): MUSE
 - Cable: ECCA, Eurocable Labs
 - Satellite: SATNEX
 - QoS / video: MEDIANET, DANA, EuQoS
 - Home Network: MEDIANET
 - Backbone : ePhoton/ONE, NOBEL
 - PLC: OPERA
 - Fixed wireless: BROADWAN, WIBRACE(*)
 - DVB-T/H: ATHENA, INSTINCT
- (*) : WIBRACE is an international forum on wireless initiated by BROADWAN.
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- ## Multi-Disciplinary analysis
- Development of the techno-economic model
 - Development of a database on key national contacts on broadband
 - Drafting the « European Broadband Vision »
 - Completion of country studies (EU25 + interesting outside)
 - Drafting of « lessons of country studies »
 - Drafting of « Applications and User Needs » with discussion on broadband user segments and « service packages »
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- ## Multi-Disciplinary analysis
- ### Some observations from country studies
- Broadband is a rapidly moving target; "snapshot" cases are not particularly useful for policy conclusions.
 - e.g. the Finland case: BB connections doubled in 2003 and grew from 500,000 to 760,000 in 2004 (from 21 % households to 30%). Prices dropped 22-40 % during the year.
 - e.g. some digital divide policies may become outdated before they are implemented
 - A detailed analysis of developments in a country require in-depth work.
 - Concepts such as "unbundling" mean different things in different countries ("unbundling" was a critical success factor in Korea).
 - Broadband market is organised around grabbing customers in an environment where telecoms are going through a major structural change.
 - Profitability of broadband service provision is still an open issue. VoIP might kill infrastructure investments.
 - Peer-to-peer and games are key apps for BB
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Conclusions

BREAD is running

- Website works
 - Improvement / input welcomed
- Newsletter
 - Improvement / input required
- Higher than expected interest in deliverable
- 2nd deliverable:
 - much work to be done
 - All input / comments is welcomed

BBEurope 2005: preparation is ongoing:

- Your forum for BB results
- Targeted workshops highlight specific issues:
 - *Shaping the Broadband Society "Fixed-wireless/mobile-satellite convergence : Networks and Services", June 23rd, Dresden (Germany)*

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