THE CONCISE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMMUNICATION

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THE CONCISE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMMUNICATION

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Introduction

This Concise Encyclopedia of Communication presents an authoritative and up-to-date account of the evidence in the dynamic and interdisciplinary field of communication, written by the best scholars in the field and developed from the highly praised twelve-volume International Encyclopedia of Communication, first published in 2008.

Wikipedia or Communipedia? The Value of Authority

Even in academic circles one can often hear the argument that the time of encyclopedias is over. Wikipedia and the search results of Google or Yahoo have it all anyway – and they draw from different sources, thus operating in a more pluralistic way. Indeed, Wikipedia and search engines are exciting steps forward in the documentation and sometimes even the creation of our knowledge about the world. One can look up almost everything on the Internet, and many scholars, including myself, use these tools many times a day, e.g. for learning the meaning of a foreign term, the lifecourse of an important figure, or even the basic content of an unfamiliar theory.

But when it comes to topics that are more important, for one's life or one's work, topics that are crucial or even risky, we must address the question of which source we can rely on – be it with news about important issues or any other kind of knowledge. On the web things look pretty much alike, often fancy, and presumably 'authoritative'. There is no visual and haptic authority against which they can be judged as there was in the pre-digital world. The print version of *Encyclopedia Britannica*, now itself history, did convey such an aura of the ultimate and best knowledge about everything. But with websites it is often difficult to distinguish the pros from the amateurs, the experts from the activists, or the neutral sources from PR.

This often difficult distinction of sources according to their credibility is of particular relevance when it comes to scientific work. Students who write a thesis on a subject, scholars who want to explore the evidence in a field that is not their own specialty, or the general public looking for practical advice: they all need ascertained evidence, evidence that is the best possible in the respective field, evidence that is not biased by a lack of competence, ideology, or economic interests. In short, they need the evidence that the most knowledgeable people in this area can come up with.

From a systemic point of view it is the core function of science to supply to society this best possible, 'approved' knowledge about an area; in the words of the late German sociologist Niklas Luhmann to apply the code "true/false" to assertions about reality. These assessments enable other subsystems of society to make rational decisions. Looked at from the individual's point of view, scientific knowledge feeds our psychological control motivation: we want to understand things, explain what has happened and – even more important in practical life – know what *will* happen when we do certain things, make decisions, be it investments or allowing our children to use certain media. Scientific evidence can supply this knowledge, and this is why social systems have always supported professions who supply this knowledge – in earlier times based on narratives that shamans and priests provided, since the Enlightenment predominantly based on systematic evidence as proposed by great scholars like Francis Bacon in the sixteenth and seventeenth century and Auguste Comte in the nineteenth.

Of course, it may happen that what is "true" today can be "wrong" tomorrow. And on many topics there is no such approved, unanimously agreed-upon, evidence but only a provisional consensus, and sometimes not even that, but only a body of hotly debated evidence. But even the documentation of doubts and controversies represents scientific evidence. When scholars agree to disagree, be it on the role of man in climate change or on the effects of violent computer games - as they do in both cases - then at least we can say what we can about the phenomena to the best of our knowledge as of today. Knowledge needs the authority of the best experts in order to give orientation. And this is why an encyclopedia in an academic field like communication still makes sense. We sometimes call the different publications in this overall ICA/Wiley Blackwell project our "Communipedia" - rich and searchable like Wikipedia but with the authority of the scientific community in communication.

The Interplay of People and Organizations

To live up to this standard requires people and organizations. Let me start with the organizations: this encyclopedia is an ICA product. The International Communication Association, with its now almost 4,500 members from some 80 countries, constitutes the backbone of our scientific community. At its conferences and in its publications (many of the flagship journals in the field are ICA journals) it assembles the most upto-date and relevant communication research worldwide. When we were working towards the completion of the twelve-volume IEC I started with the ICA divisions, used the expertise and the overview of the division heads to decide about the selection of headwords and of authors. Thus, the authority of ICA as our major scientific organization is transferred to and validates all our different encyclopedias – 2015 will see the start of our new series of about 15 multi-volume sub-disciplinary encyclopedias of communication – and, we hope, these publications will contribute to the authority of ICA.

As some people believe that we don't need reference works any more (see above) there are also some who think the business of academic publishing has had its day. Having worked now for more than ten years closely with Blackwell (since 2007 part of Wiley Blackwell) I have a clear view on the central functions that publishing companies fulfill even in a digitalized world. Only the professionals at a commercial but academically committed company such as Wiley Blackwell have an expert view of the market and thus of what is needed in a particular field, supply and control the necessary procedures for bringing a publication from idea to print (online and offline), and have the know-how and the resources for marketing, especially when it comes to international markets. This business competence is, though, worthless without a commitment to research and to the processes and standards of good academic work. Academic publishing companies would never be accepted by research community without this commitment. And here, Wiley Blackwell is certainly a special and extremely successful case. Wiley Blackwell publishes 1,400 peer-reviewed journals (and of course thousands of books) in cooperation with no less than 700 academic and professional societies - a clear indication of trust and an acknowledgement of the publisher's expertise and commitment.

If ICA and Wiley Blackwell are the organizational skeleton of this work, the authors and area editors are its flesh, its substance. An encyclopedia can only live up to the standards outlined above if the people who act as gatekeepers, judges of what is relevant to be covered, and who act as reporters on the state-of-the-art of a theory, concept, or problem have the best knowledge of this respective field and the highest academic standards. Indeed, many of those who have played the role of area editor have been presidents of ICA or regional and national associations, division heads, ICA Fellows, or carried out other functions for which having a bird's-eye view of the field is essential. And those who have contributed as authors are the people whose name the reader will find wherever he or she researches the current literature on the subject; the key people in their area, the scholars who have done major research in their field and often the authors of milestone publications.

It is this interplay of these organizational and individual actors that in the end produces the academic authority of the ICA/Wiley Blackwell encyclopedias, in this case the *Concise Encyclopedia of Communication*. Of course, it also needs a researcher/manager at the helm who knits this all together so that in the end a student anywhere in the world can open the volume or log in to the website through his or her library and be sure of finding the best possible approximation to "truth", i.e. an authoritative and up-todate account of the evidence on the subject he or she is looking for.

The Difficult Field of Communication

Robert Craig starts the entry "Communication as a Field and Discipline" in this Encyclopedia with the sentence: "The modern field of communication is highly diverse in methods, theories, and objects of study." Several intellectual traditions from the humanities and social sciences inform our field, and as a consequence, communication is anything but clearly defined - within countries and even more so between countries. What one encounters when starting as a student in a bachelor's or master's program in "communication", or when investigating the research fields of a department with this name depends very much on the tradition and location of the department and on the people running it. Different objects, different epistemologies, different theories, and different methods - the field is still struggling with its identity and many from outside question that it ever had one in the first place. The fact that this problematic field has grown in the last half century like almost no other discipline is the best argument against its critics. Obviously, there is a strong demand for the evidence that it can supply.

We have sought to represent the diversity of the field in this encyclopedia. As there are, for some matters, contending camps challenging each other's methods and/or evidence, not every colleague will be happy about the selection of headwords and authors or the way a subject is covered. But this reference work does not exist to make scholars happy: rather it aims to give students and other interested readers the best possible, neutral account of research. The fact that reference works and handbooks have become popular in the field of communication shows that it has, despite its problematic identity and existing disputes, reached a certain maturity, something that was not there a few decades ago.

How We Have Proceeded

This single-volume *Concise Encyclopedia of Communication* (CEC) builds on the twelve-volume *International Encyclopedia of Communication* (IEC), published in 2008. The original printed version of the IEC had 1,339 entries ranging from less than 1,000 to more than 6,000 words. Converting the IEC into the CEC meant primarily three tasks: (1) selecting headwords, (2) abridging the corresponding entries, and (3) updating their content.

As a first step the editor went back to the area editors of the IEC and asked them to name the 50 percent of headwords they deemed the most important in their area and which, therefore, they would like to see printed in a concise reference work. Most area editors made this decision. In cases where they did not respond the editor stepped in. In addition, some fine-tuning was necessary in order to avoid overlap and give sufficient coherence to the headword system. This resulted in 577 subjects covered by more than 500 authors, about 43 percent of the subjects covered in the IEC.

As the publisher imposed a word limit for the overall volume, the next step required assigning a maximum word count to each entry. We have used three length categories for the CEC entries: 400, 800, and 1,300 words, adding up to close to 400,000 words of text for the entries for the whole volume. Again, these decisions had to be made against criteria of relevance and coherence.

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We contacted all authors of the entries that we kept for the CEC and asked them to abridge their original text to the assigned length and to update. As it could be anticipated that not every author would have the time or motivation to do so, the editor also offered to do this for him or her. This happened in one out of four cases. Thus, what the reader finds here is another product of a major part of the international scientific community in the field of communication.

Wolfgang Donsbach, Editor

Acknowledgments

The editor of an academic reference work certainly needs a profound overview, more a generalist than a specialist perspective on the field, and I can only hope that my talents sufficed for this. But, at least as much, the editor needs managerial skills, because such a work is anything but a one-man show. As I have indicated in the Introduction, this book is the joint product of the whole scientific community of communication – and in this definition I explicitly include people whose job is not to do research themselves but who have, in very different functions, contributed to the content.

My first thanks go to the more than 500 *authors* who have already contributed to the *International Encyclopedia of Communication* (IEC), the great majority of whom volunteered to abridge and update their entries for this concise edition (CEC). We all know that contributing to reference works is not the prime publishing task of academics today, but the majority of our authors already had such a high reputation that they could afford to let the next peer-reviewed journal article wait a while...

Almost all of the authors and the headwords of the entries they contributed were picked by the 30 *area editors* who already were the editorial backbone of the IEC. And I should not forget to thank the two Advisory Editors of the IEC, *Jennings Bryant* and *Robert T. Craig*, for their continuous stewardship in this whole project of ICA–Wiley Blackwell encyclopedias.

Over the ten years that we have cooperated, Elizabeth Р. Swavze, Senior Editor for Communication and Media Studies at Wiley, and I have developed not only a fruitful and effective working relationship but a deep personal friendship, both built on trust, reliability, and mutual appreciation of our competencies. For this project, two other people at the Wiley office in Malden, Massachusetts, kept us on track and always gave excellent advice: Julia Kirk, Senior Project Editor for our field, and Tiffany Mok, in charge of all major reference works. On a side-note: when we started the IEC many years ago, Tiffany was an intern - she has built a remarkable career since then.

My closest ally at the Dresden office has been Anne Hennig, a graduate student in communication, who has probably been the only person who has always had a complete overview of where we were in the editorial process, of which authors were lagging behind, or where the editor himself had dropped the ball. Six weeks after we had sent all entries to the publisher, Anne gave birth to twins, another pressure on the whole project that forced us to keep to the timeline. Anja Obermüller, a junior lecturer at our department, as well as Isabelle Freiling, Johanna Haupt and Sonia Robak, research assistants, helped with proof-reading.

What we had to proof-read had gone through the hands of *Felicity Marsh* in the UK who organized copy-editing and *Alec McAulay* who did most of this job – in an amazingly fast and thorough manner. Thus, the CEC is not only 'international' in terms of its authors but also its whole production team.

Last but not least I would like to express my gratitude to a handful of people who did not directly contribute but made my contribution possible. My secretary *Katrin Presberger* competently organized my professional life in critical periods, and all the other *colleagues at the Institute of Media and Communication* at Technische Universität Dresden had to make up for contributions that, at times, I could not give. My closest friend and estimable colleague *Thomas E. Patterson*, professor at Harvard University's Shorenstein Center has, as always, given a major intellectual input into everything I do, academically and in life in general.

Finally, I am deeply grateful to my wife Eva and our now teenage son Tom who both had, once again after the 'IEC times', to live with a diminished family life...

> Wolfgang Donsbach Dresden, October 2014

Lexicon

A

Accountability of the Media Accounting Research Acculturation Processes and Communication Action Assembly Theory Advertisement Campaign Management Advertising Advertising, Cross-Cultural Advertising, Economics of Advertising Effectiveness Advertising Effectiveness, Measurement of Advertising: Global Industry Advertising, History of Advertising Law and Regulations Advertising as Persuasion Advertising: Responses across the Life-Span Advertising Strategies Advocacy Journalism Affective Disposition Theories Affects and Media Exposure Africa: Media Systems Age Identity and Communication Agenda Building Agenda-Setting Effects Aging and Message Production and Processing Alternative Journalism Anime Applied Communication Research Appraisal Theory Arab Satellite TV News Archiving of Internet Content

Art as Communication Asia: Media Systems Attending to the Mass Media Attitude–Behavior Consistency Attitudes Audience Research Audience Segmentation Audiences, Female Australia: Media System

B

Bad News in Medicine, Communicating BBC BBC World Service Behavioral Norms: Perception through the Media Bi- and Multilingualism Bias in the News Bollywood Book Branding Brands Broadcast Journalism Broadcast Talk

С

Cable Television Canada: Media System Caricature Censorship Censorship, History of Change Management and Communication China Central Television, Foreign Language Program of China: Media System Cinema Cinematography Citizen Iournalism Classroom Student-Teacher Interaction Climate of Opinion CNN Code Code as Law Cognitive Dissonance Theory **Cognitive Science** Commercialization: Impact on Media Content Commodification of the Media Communication Accommodation Theory Communication Apprehension Communication Apprehension: Intervention Techniques Communication Apprehension and Social Anxiety Communication: Definitions and Concepts Communication as a Field and Discipline Communication: History of the Idea **Communication Inequalities** Communication and Law Communication Law and Policy: Africa Communication Law and Policy: Asia Communication Law and Policy: Europe Communication Law and Policy: Middle East Communication Law and Policy: North America Communication Law and Policy: South America **Communication Management** Communication and Media Studies, History of Communication Networks Communication Skill Acquisition Communication Skills across the Life-Span Communication and Social Change: Research Methods Communication Technology and Democracy Communication Technology and Development Communication Technology Standards Communicology Community Media Compliance Gaining Computer Games and Child Development Computer-User Interaction Concentration in Media Systems **Consensus-Oriented Public Relations** Construction of Reality through the News

Consumer Culture Consumers in Media Markets Content Analysis, Qualitative Content Analysis, Quantitative **Conversation Analysis** Co-Orientation Model of Public Relations Copyright **Corporate Communication** Corporate and Organizational Identity **Corporate Reputation Correlation Analysis** Crime and Communication Technology Crisis Communication Critical Theory Cross-Media Marketing Cross-Media Production Cultivation Effects Cultural Imperialism Theories Cultural Patterns and Communication Cultural Products as Tradable Services Cultural Studies Culture and Communication, Ethnographic Perspectives on Culture: Definitions and Concepts Culture Industries Cyberfeminism Cybernetics

D

Deception Detection Accuracy Decision-Making Processes in Organizations Deliberativeness in Political Communication **Delphi Studies** Design Determination Theory in Public Relations **Development Communication** Development Communication Campaigns Development Discourse **Development Institutions** Development Journalism **Developmental Communication** Diffusion of Information and Innovation Digital Divide Digital Imagery Digital Media, History of Discourse Discourse Analysis **Discourse** Comprehension Discursive Psychology Disney

Diversification of Media Markets Domestication of Technology

E

E-Democracy Educational Communication Educational Media Educational Media Content Educational Television, Children's Responses to E-Government Elaboration Likelihood Model **Election Campaign Communication Election Surveys** Electronic Mail Emotion and Communication in Organizations Emotional Arousal Theory Encoding-Decoding Entertainment Content and Reality Perception Environment and Social Interaction **Environmental Communication** Escapism Ethics in Journalism Ethnic Iournalism Ethnic Media and their Influence Ethnicity and Exposure to Communication Ethnography of Communication European Union: Communication Law Excitation and Arousal Exemplification and Exemplars, Effects of Expectancy Violation Experiment, Field Experiment, Laboratory Exposure to Communication Content Exposure to Print Media Exposure to Radio Exposure to Television Exposure to the Internet Extended Parallel Process Model Extra-Media Data

F

Facebook Fear Induction through Media Content Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Feminist and Gender Studies Feminist Media Feminist Media Studies, Transnational Feminization of Media Content Fiction Field Research Film Genres Film Production Film Theory Financial Communication Flow Theory Framing Effects Framing of the News France: Media System Freedom of Communication Freedom of Information Freedom of the Press, Concept of

G

Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender Media Studies Gender and Discourse Gender and Journalism Gender: Representation in the Media Genre Germany: Media System Girl Culture Globalization of the Media Globalization of Organizations Globalization Theories Goals, Cognitive Aspects of Goals, Social Aspects of Graphic Design Grounded Theory Group Communication Group Decision-Making, Functional Theory of

Η

Health Campaigns, Communication in Health Communication Health Communication and the Internet Health Literacy Hermeneutics Historic Key Events and the Media Hollywood

I

Iconography Identities and Discourse Image Restoration Theory Imagined Interactions India: Media System Information Information and Communication Technology, Economics of Information Literacy Information Processing Information Processing: Self-Concept Information Seeking Information Society Informational Utility Infotainment Ingratiation and Affinity Seeking Institutional Theory Instructional Television Integrated Marketing Communications Intellectual Property Law Interaction Interactivity, Concept of Intercultural Conflict Styles and Facework Intercultural and Intergroup Communication Intergenerational Communication Intergroup Accommodative Processes Intergroup Communication and Discursive Psychology Intergroup Contact and Communication Intergroup Reconciliation, Processes of Intermediality International Association for and Media Communication Research (IAMCR) International Communication International Communication Agencies International Communication Association (ICA) International News Reporting International Radio International Television Internet: International Regulation Internet Law and Regulation Internet News Internet and Popular Culture Interorganizational Communication Interpersonal Attraction Interpersonal Communication Interpersonal Communication Competence and Social Skills Interpersonal Communication, Sex and Gender Differences in Interpersonal Conflict Interpretive Journalism Interview, Qualitative Interview, Standardized Involvement with Media Content Issue Management Issue Management in Politics

J

Japan: Media System Journalism Journalism Education Journalism, History of Journalism: Legal Situation Journalists, Credibility of Journalists' Role Perception

K

Knowledge Gap Effects Knowledge Management

L

Language and the Internet Language and Social Interaction Latin America: Media Systems Latitude of Acceptance Leadership in Organizations Learning and Communication Linguistic Pragmatics Linguistics Listening Longitudinal Analysis

Μ

Marital Communication Marketing Marketing: Communication Tools Markets of the Media Masculinity and Media Meaning Measurement Theory Media Media Conglomerates Media Content and Social Networks Media Diplomacy Media Ecology Media Economics Media Effects Media Effects: Direct and Indirect Effects Media Effects, History of Media Effects, Strength of Media Equation Theory Media Events and Pseudo-Events Media and Group Representations Media History

Media Literacy Media Messages and Family Communication Media and Perceptions of Reality Media Performance Media Planning Media Production and Content Media System Dependency Theory Media Use and Child Development Media Use, International Comparison of Media Use across the Life-Span Media Use by Social Variable Mediated Populism Mediated Social Interaction Mediated Terrorism Mediatization of Politics Medium Theory Memory Message Discrimination Message Production Meta-Analysis Metadiscourse Metaphor Mexico: Media System Minority Journalism Mobility, Technology for Models of Communication Modernity Mood Management Music Industry

N

Narrative News Story Negotiation and Bargaining Network Organizations through Communication Technology Neutrality New World Information and Communication Order (NWICO) News News Agencies, History of News Corporation News Cycles News Factors News Ideologies News Processing across the Life-Span News Routines News Sources News Story News Values

Newspaper, History of Newspaper, Visual Design of Nonverbal Communication and Culture

0

Objectivity in Reporting Observation **Online** Journalism Online Media Online Research **Open Source** Operationalization Opinion Leader Organization-Public Relationships Organizational Change Processes Organizational Communication Organizational Communication: Critical Approaches Organizational Communication: Postmodern Approaches Organizational Conflict Organizational Culture Organizational Image Organizations, Cultural Diversity in

P

Parasocial Interactions and Relationships Parental Mediation Strategies Participatory Action Research Participatory Communication Pedagogy, Communication in Perceived Reality as a Social Process Perception Personal Communication by CMC Personality and Exposure to Communication Persuasion Phenomenology Photography Photojournalism Physiological Measurement Planned Behavior, Theory of Planned Social Change through Communication Pluralistic Ignorance Pluralistic Ignorance and Ideological Biases Politainment Politeness Theory Political Advertising **Political Cognitions** Political Communication

Political Communication Systems Political Economy of the Media Political Efficacy Political Journalists Political Knowledge Political Language Political Marketing Political Media Use Political Persuasion Political Socialization through the Media Popular Communication Popular Communication and Social Class Popular Music Pornography, Feminist Debates on Pornography Use across the Life-Span Postfeminism Postmodernism and Communication Power in Intergroup Settings Prejudiced and Discriminatory Communication Presence Prevention and Communication Priming Theory Printing, History of Privacv Privatization of the Media Professionalization of Journalism Propaganda Propaganda, Visual Communication of Propaganda in World War II **Public Affairs** Public Broadcasting, History of Public Broadcasting Systems **Public Opinion Public Opinion Polling** Public Relations **Public Relations Evaluation** Public Relations: Media Influence Public Relations Planning **Public Sphere**

Q

Qualitative Methodology Quality of the News Quantitative Methodology Questions and Questioning

R

Radio for Development Radio: Social History Rapport Realism in Film and Photography Reality and Media Reality Reality TV Reasoned Action, Theory of **Reciprocal Effects Regression Analysis** Relational Control **Relational Dialectics** Relational Uncertainty Reliability Remediation **Response** Rates Rhetoric, Argument, and Persuasion Rhetoric and Dialectic Rhetoric and Ethics Rhetoric and Gender Rhetoric, Greek Rhetoric and History Rhetoric and Language Rhetoric and Logic Rhetoric and Media Studies Rhetoric and Politics Rhetoric, Pre-Socratic Rhetoric and Race Rhetoric, Roman Rhetoric and Social Protest Rhetorical Criticism Rhetorical Studies Rhetorics: New Rhetorics Risk Communication **Risk Perceptions** Russia: Media System

S

Sampling, Random Satellite Communication, Global Satellite Communication, Regulation of Satellite Television Schemas Science Journalism Scripts Search Engines Segmentation of the Advertising Audience Selective Exposure Selective Perception and Selective Retention Self-Presentation Self-Regulation of the Media Semiotics Sensation Seeking Sensationalism Sex Role Stereotypes in the Media Sexism in the Media Sexual Violence in the Media Sign Situation Comedies Social Cognitive Theory Social Comparison Theory Social Conflict and Communication Social Exchange Social Marketing Social Media Social Perception Social Stereotyping and Communication Social Support in Interpersonal Communication Sony Corporation Source Protection Special Effects Speech Anxiety Speech Communication, History of Speech Fluency and Speech Errors Spiral of Silence Sports and the Media, History of Standards of News Stimulus-Response Model Storytelling and Narration Strategic Communication Strategic Framing Structuralism Student Communication Competence Survey

Т

Tabloidization Taste Culture Teacher Communication Style Teacher Influence and Persuasion Technology and Communication Televised Debates Television Broadcasting, Regulation of Television for Development Television as Popular Culture Television, Social History of Television, Visual Characteristics of Terrorism and Communication Technologies Text and Intertextuality Third-Person Effects Time Warner Inc. Transnational Civil Society Trust of Publics Truth and Media Content Twitter Two-Step Flow of Communication

U

Uncertainty and Communication Uncertainty Management Uncertainty Reduction Theory UNESCO United Kingdom: Media System United Nations, Communication Policies of United States of America: Media System Uses and Gratifications

v

Validity Video Games Violence against Journalists Violence as Media Content Violence as Media Content, Effects of Violence as Media Content, Effects on Children of Visual Communication Visual Culture Visual Representation

w

War Propaganda Watergate Scandal Web 2.0 and the News Women in the Media, Images of Women's Communication and Language

Y

Youth Culture