



Correction to: Machine translation from signed to spoken languages: state of the art and challenges

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Correction to:

Universal Access in the Information Society

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10209-023-00992-1>

In this article the incorrect Fig. 7 appear as below:

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10209-023-00992-1>.

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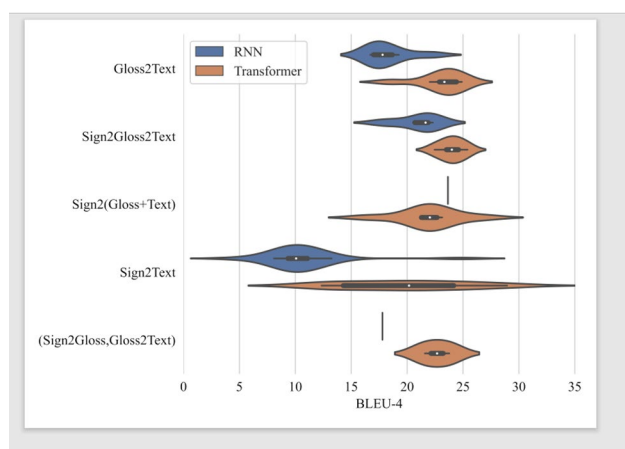
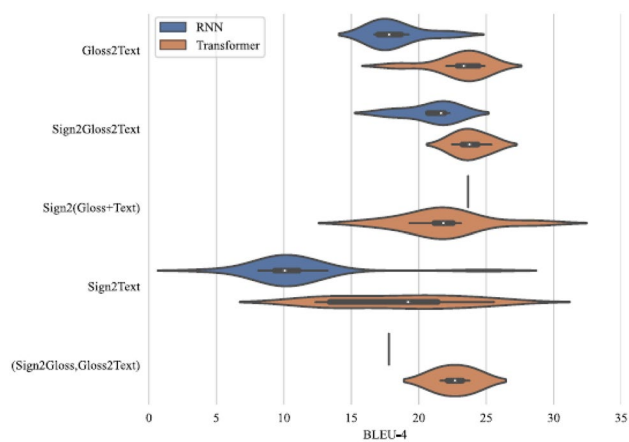


Fig. 7 Transformers tend to outperform RNNs on different SLT tasks in terms of BLEU-4 score on the RWTH-PHOENIX-Weather 2014T dataset



The Fig. 7 should have appeared as shown below.

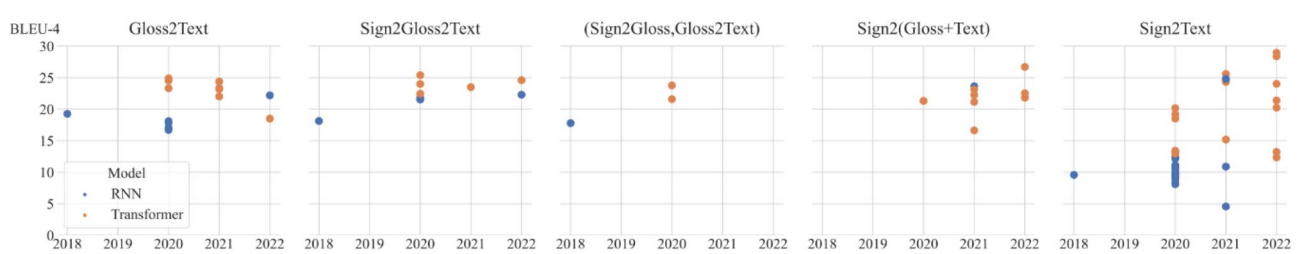
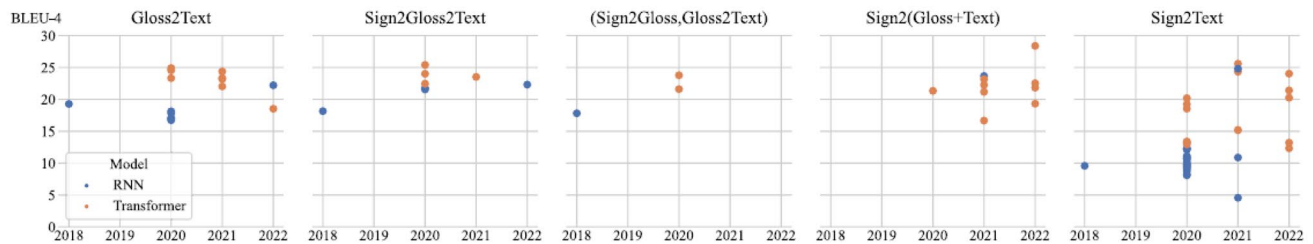


Fig. 8 Evolution of model scores on the RWTH-PHOENIX-Weather 2014T per task

In this article the incorrect Fig. 8 appear as below:



The Fig. 8 should have appeared as shown below.

In this article the incorrect Table 6 appear as below:

Table 6 Performance of different models on RWTH-PHOENIX-Weather 2014T Sign2(Gloss+Text) translation

References	Year	Representation	Architecture	BLEU-4	ROUGE
[37]	2020	Spatial	Transformer	21.32	–
[80]	2021	Spatio-temporal, multi-cue	RNN	23.65	46.65
[38]	2021	Spatial	Transformer	22.25	–
				21.16	–
				16.64	–
				23.14	49.23
[78]	2021	Spatial	Transformer	23.14	49.23
[99]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	28.39	52.65
[92]	2022	Spatial	Transformer	21.82	47.25
[89]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	22.52	–
[88]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	19.3	–

The Table 6 should have appeared as shown below.

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[89]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	22.52	–
[99]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	24.6	–
[88]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	26.71	–

The Table 7 appears incorrectly as below.

Table 7 Performance of different models on RWTH-PHOENIX-Weather 2014T Sign2Text translation

References	Year	Representation	Architecture	BLEU-4	ROUGE
[6]	2018	Spatial	RNN	9.58	31.8
[37]	2020	Spatial	Transformer	20.17	–
[36]	2020	Spatial, multi-cue	Transformer	19.21	45.05
[35]	2020	Spatial	RNN	18.51	43.57
				9.4	29.41
				9.33	29.62
				9.06	29.09
		Spatio-temporal		8.76	29.74
				8.26	28.64
		Spatial (pose)		8.09	28
				10.92	32.85
				10.23	31.47
		Spatial		9.91	30.65
				12.17	34.59
				11.15	31.98
				12.21	34.41
				13.25	36.28
[64]	2020	Spatial	RNN	9.76	31.34
				12.4	31.2
				10.66	32.25
				9.71	31.52
				10.73	32.99
[66]	2020	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	12.97	34.77
				13.41	34.95
[72]	2021	Spatial	Transformer	15.18	38.85
[76]	2021	Spatio-temporal	RNN	4.56	–
[77]	2021	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	24.32	49.54
[81]	2021	Spatial	Transformer	25.59	–
[75]	2021	Spatial, multi-cue	RNN	10.89	34.88
[79]	2021	Spatial, spatio-temporal (pose)	RNN	24.8	54.8
[96]	2022	Spatial	Transformer	20.24	–
[96]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	13.22	–
[95]	2022	Spatial	Transformer	12.34	–
[92]	2022	Spatial	Transformer	21.39	46.67
[87]	2022	Spatial	Transformer	24.02	49.97
[86]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	–	35.58

The correct Table 7 should be shown as below.

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References	Year	Representation	Architecture	BLEU-4	ROUGE
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[86]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	–	35.58
[99]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	28.39	–
[88]	2022	Spatio-temporal	Transformer	28.59	–

This erratum contains changes to the findings from two of the cited papers. For citations [88] and [99]:

[88] Chen, Y., Zuo, R., Wei, F., Wu, Y., Liu, S., & Mak, B.: Two-stream network for sign language recognition and translation. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 35, 17043–17056 (2022)

[99] Chen, Y., Wei, F., Sun, X., Wu, Z., Lin, S.: A simple multi-modality transfer learning baseline for sign language translation. In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, pp. 5120–5130 (2022)

The original article has been corrected.

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