

## MARITIME TECHNOLOGY DIVISION

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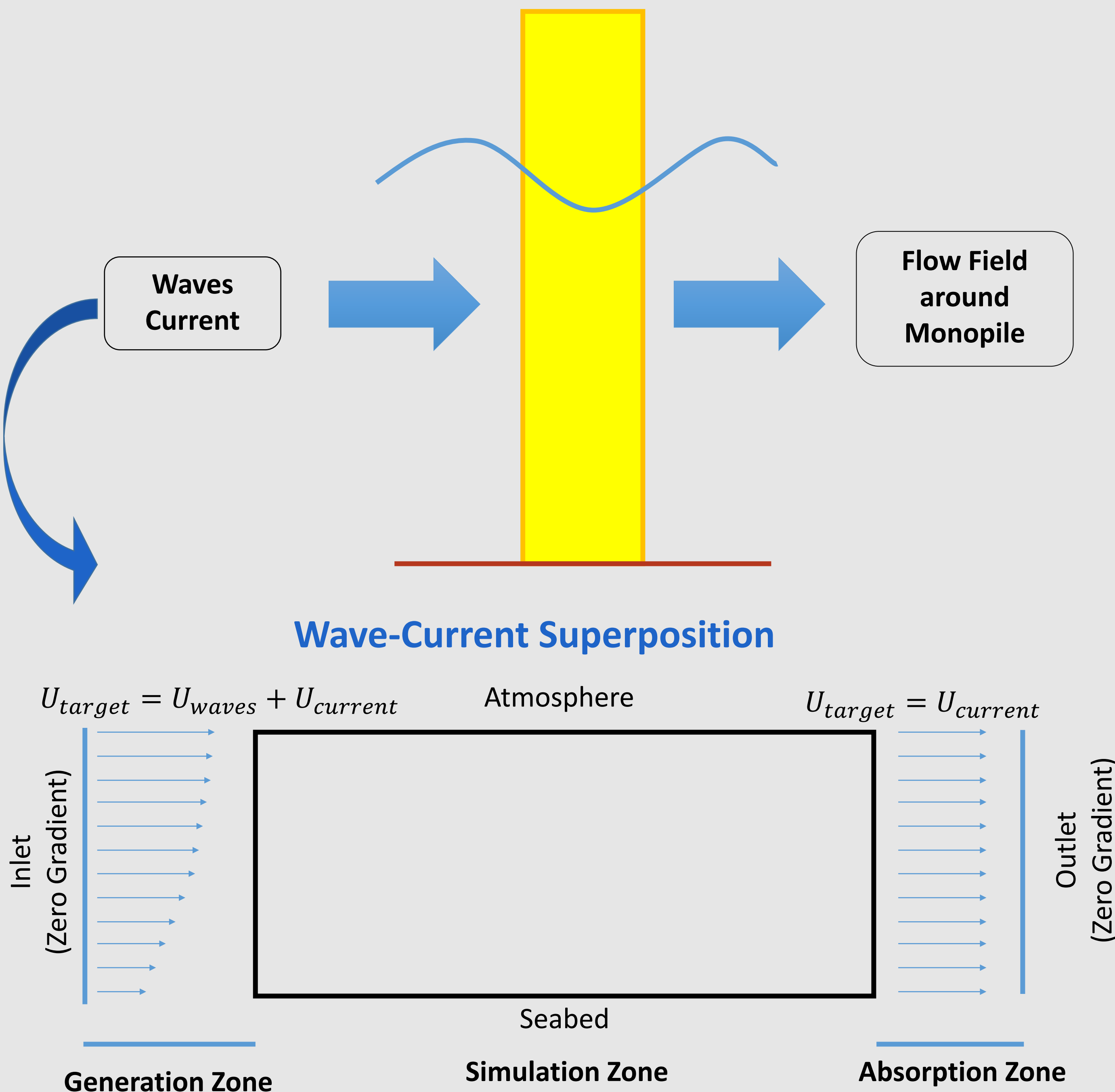
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# WHAT IS THE EFFECT OF CURRENTS, SUPERIMPOSED ON WAVES?

## PRELIMINARY STUDY FOR WAVE-CURRENT-MONOPILE SIMULATIONS OF BELGIAN OFFSHORE WIND TURBINES

### Background

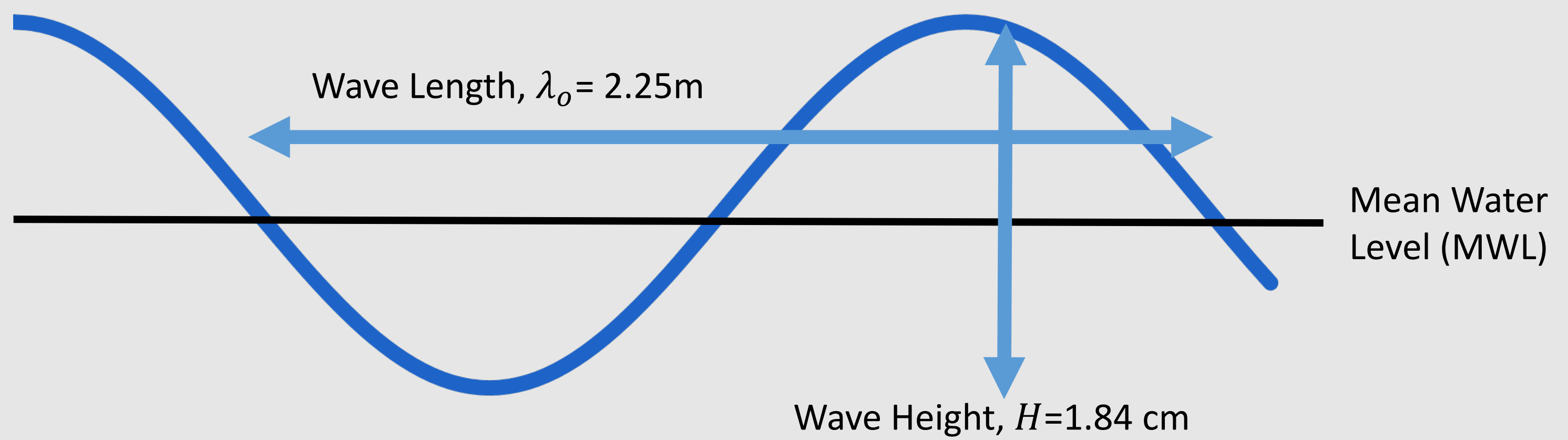
- Understanding wave-current effect on Belgian Offshore Operations
- Operation's safety is related to flow field around the wind turbine
- Investigation of wave-current interaction in the numerical simulation



- Modified-Waves2Foam*: current velocity is superimposed on the wave velocity
- In opposing current, theoretically: wave height gets higher, wave length gets shorter



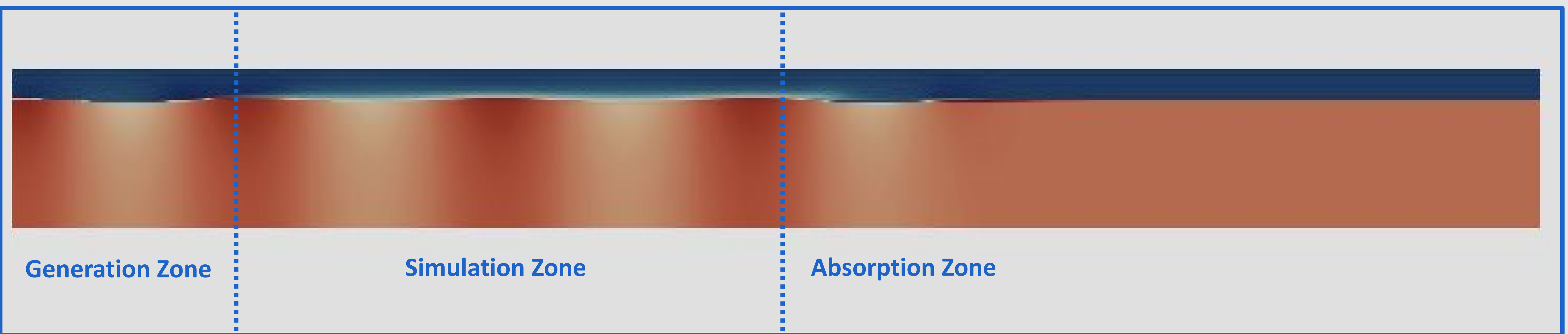
### REGULAR WAVE PROPERTIES



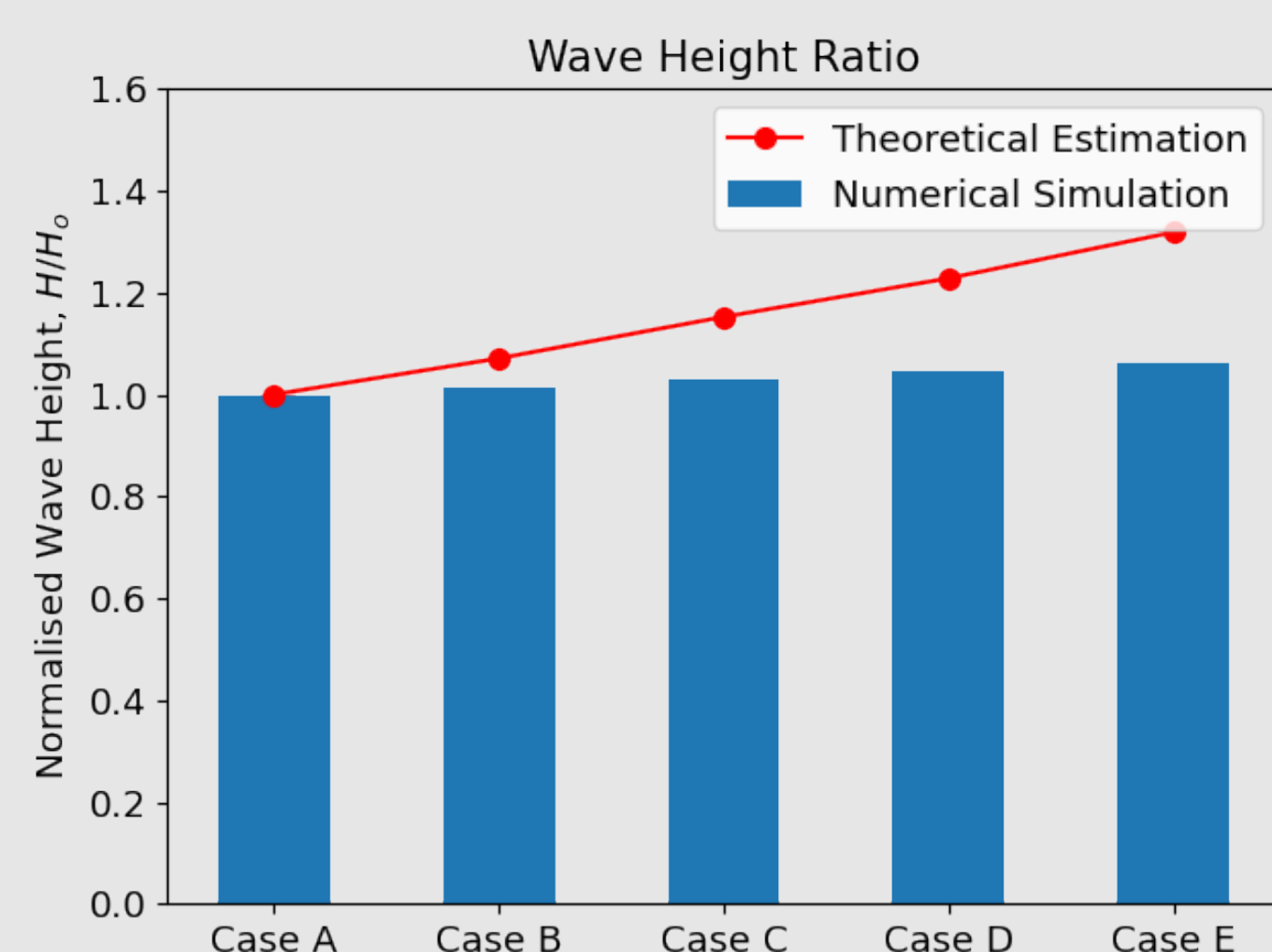
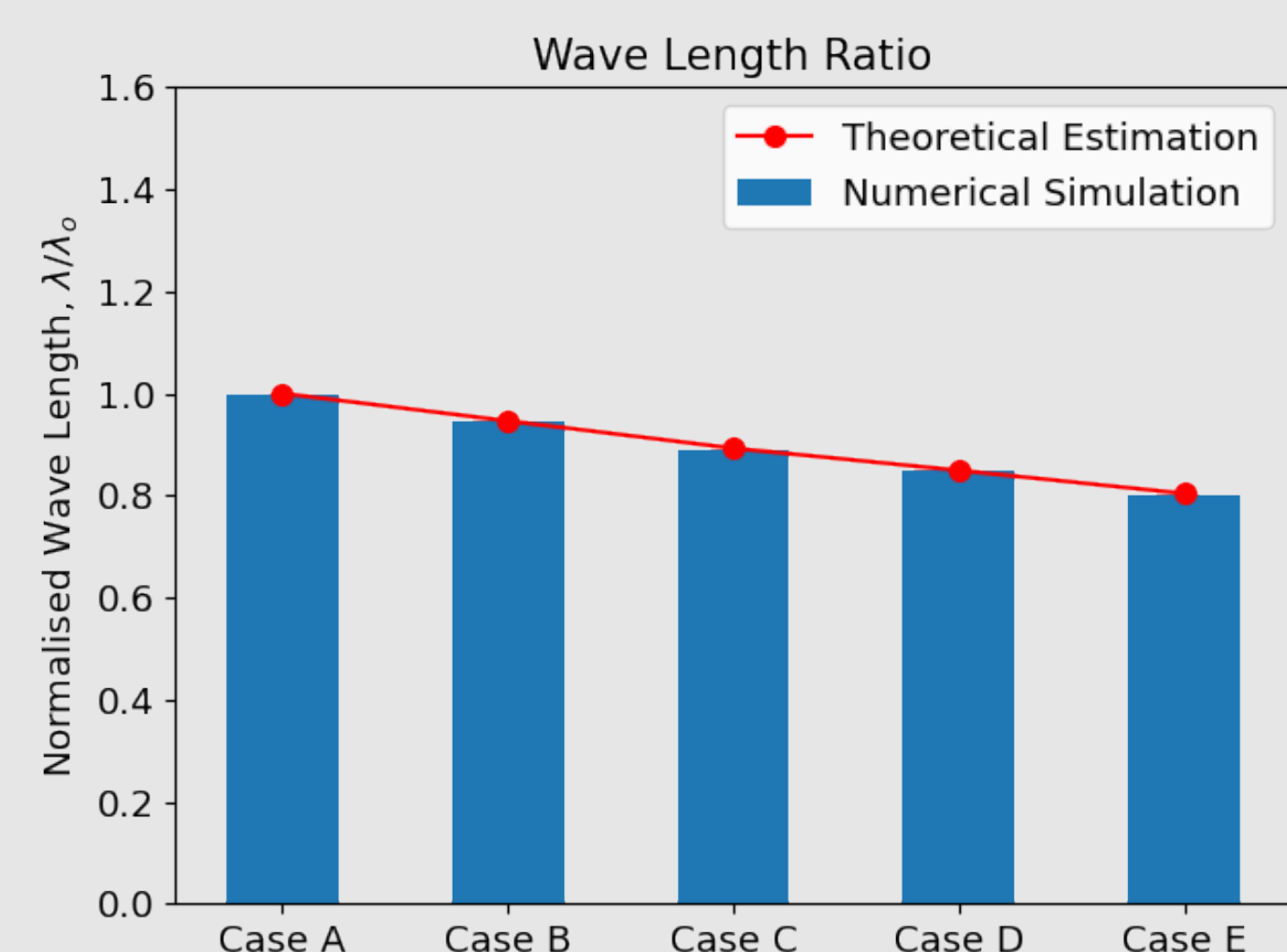
- Wave period,  $T$  is time needed for the waves to travel one wave length distance.  $T = 1.25\text{s}$
- Water depth,  $h$  is distance from MWL to seabed.  $h = 0.57\text{ m}$

Study Case:	Case A	Case B	Case C	Case D	Case E
Opposing Current Speed, $U$ (cm/s)	0.00	5.97	11.62	15.98	20.30

## WAVE-CURRENT NUMERICAL FLUME



## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION



- Wave-current interaction is occurring in the simulation zone
- Wave length becomes shorter in increasing opposing current
- Wave height becomes higher in increasing opposing current

### Future Work

Numerical simulation of wave height ratio does not fit theoretical estimation. Numerical problem or new theory is required?

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